

MLA and APA Styles of Documentation

	MLA	APA
Governing Body	Modern Language Association	American Psychological Association
Users	Humanities	Social Sciences
aka	Author-Work	Author-Date
Bibliographic list	Works Cited	References
Order of entries in bibliographic list	Alphabetical by author, then alphabetical by work	Alphabetical by author, then chronological by work
Names	Last, First, Middle Initial	Last, First Initial, Middle Initial
Dates	Not used in-text	Prominent in-text
Article Titles	In quotation marks	Not in quotation marks
Capitalization	All Major Words Capitalized	First words only capitalized
Notes (Foot or End)	Not used for references	Not used for references
In-text parenthesis	(Name space page number) (Levin 13)	(Name comma year comma p.#) (Levin, 1982, p. 13)
And	Spelled out	Ampersand except running text
Secondary citation	(qtd. in Levin 13)	(cited in Levin, 1982, p. 13)
Publisher's names	Many abbreviated	Rarely Abbreviated
Trailing punctuation	Not underlined	Underlined
Multiple works by same author	Works alphabetical, three hyphens and a period for name	Works chronological, name repeated for each entry
Et al	Four or more authors	Six or more authors
Tense of reporting	Present: Smith claims . . .	Past: Smith claimed . . .

APA—Basic Format

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Location: Publisher.

Note: For "Location," you should always list the city and the state using the two letter postal abbreviation without periods (New York, NY).

Example:

Calfee, R. C., & Valencia, R. R. (1991). *APA guide to preparing manuscripts for journal publication*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Book—MLA

Binns, Tristan Boyer. *The Bald Eagle*. Chicago: Rourke, 2001. Print.

Book—APA

Binns, T. B. (2001). *The bald eagle*. Chicago, IL: Rourke Publishers.

Nonperiodical Web Document, Web Page, or Report

List as much of the following information as possible (you sometimes have to hunt around to find the information; don't be lazy. If there is a page like <http://www.somesite.com/somepage.htm>, and [somepage.htm](http://www.somesite.com/somepage.htm) doesn't have the information you're looking for, move up the URL to <http://www.somesite.com/>):

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). *Title of document*.

Retrieved from <http://Web address>

NOTE: When an Internet document is more than one Web page, provide a URL that links to the home page or entry page for the document. Also, if there isn't a date available for the document use (n.d.) for no date.

Web Page—MLA

Green, Joshua. "The Rove Presidency." *The Atlantic.com*. Atlantic Monthly Group, Sept. 2007. Web. 15 May 2008.

Web Page—APA

Green, J. (2007, September). The Rove presidency. *The Atlantic.com*. Retrieved from

<http://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2007/09/the-rove-presidency/6132/>.